## **Effective Feedback**

Feedback focuses on characteristics of the work the student has done or on characteristics of the process used. It points out what the student has done well (success feedback) and gives specific information to guide improvement (intervention feedback).

| Success Feedback<br>Options      | <ul> <li>Identify what is done correctly.</li> <li>Describe a feature of quality in the work.</li> <li>Point out effective use of strategy or process.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>"You got all the questions<br/>on short a correct."</li> <li>"Excellent use of vivid<br/>verbs and transition<br/>words."</li> <li>"The illustration did a<br/>great job highlighting<br/>your main idea."</li> </ul>         |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Intervention Feedback<br>Options | <ul> <li>Identify a correction.</li> <li>Describe a feature of quality needing work.</li> <li>Point out a problem with a strategy or process.</li> <li>Offer a reminder.</li> <li>Make a specific suggestion.</li> <li>Ask a question.</li> </ul> | "You need to line up your<br>decimals before you begin<br>adding."<br>"Reread page 49 and try<br>answering again."<br>"The ruler used to draw<br>the lines was too short.<br>What else could you use<br>to make your lines<br>neater?" |

- Based on the work of J. Chappuis. (2009)

